

The role of government and private sector in supporting education reform and Industry-driven skills development



Government (Equity, Access, Quality, Relevance, Resilience)

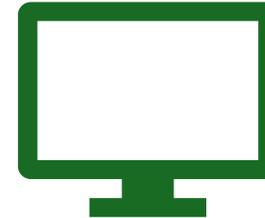
Education policies

Financing, Incentive (doing the right things right)

Delivery (Public versus Private)

Curriculum, Teachers, Sch Admin

Social Responsibility



Private Sector (\$ or Agent for Change)

Private Education Providers (K12, Higher Education, TVET?, LLL Centers, Tuition Centers, Online providers)

Vendors (Edtech, Eqst suppliers, Content Creators – MR/VR)

Employers (OJT – apprenticeship, internship, training center, corporate universities, curriculum, mgt board representation, Innovation)

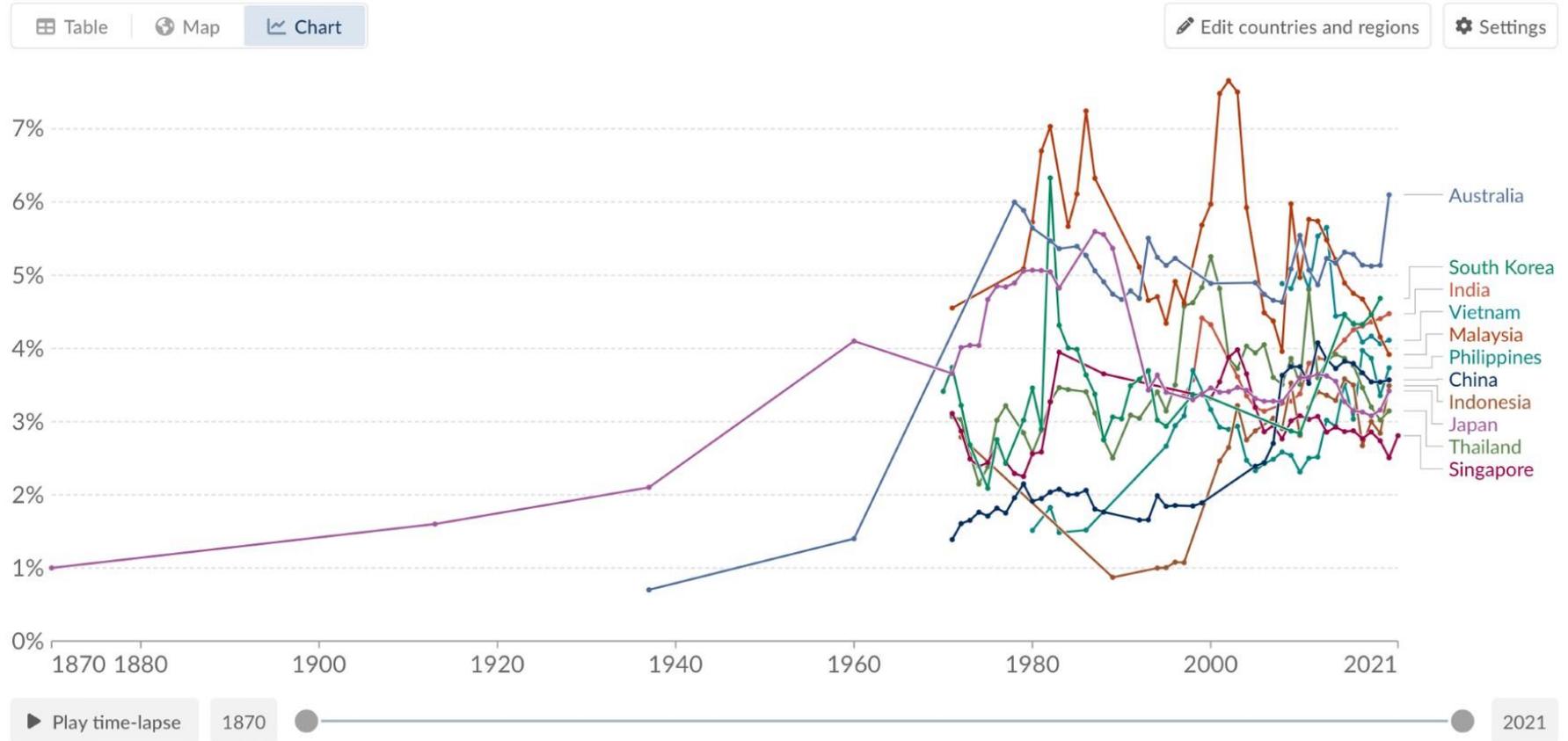
PPP operators

Industry Transformation Map, Workforce Development Plan

Public spending on education as a share of GDP

Our World in Data

Total general government expenditure on education (all levels of government and all levels of education), given as a share of GDP.



Data source: Our World in Data based on Tanzi & Schuknecht (2000) and UNESCO via World Bank - [Learn more about this data](#)
OurWorldInData.org/financing-education | CC BY



Policy Directions



Employers

(Apprenticeship, OJT, Internship, Industry-led Training Centers, **Innovation**, Management Board, curriculum standards, funding)

- Financial grants, tax incentives
- structured apprentice/OJT program



Private Education

Providers (K12, Higher Education, TVET, LLL Centers, Online providers)

- Training vouchers
- Interest free loan



PPP Developer/operators, Vendors

- Unlock resources by maximize land use
- Pay per use approach with vendors

Policy Directions